The Hitachi Metals Group aims to be recognized as a "trustworthy partner" for society by taking responsibility for the impact of corporate activities on society and meeting the various demands

This section introduces our corporate governance structure, CSR activities, and environmental activities.

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CSR Initiative Results and Plans —	70
Environmental Activity Report and Results ————	72

## **Corporate Governance**



Under the Company's Fiscal 2015 Medium-Term Management Plan (the period from fiscal 2013 to fiscal 2015), we remodeled our business portfolio aimed at sustainable growth through multiple M&As, major investments and business restructuring, and expanded the Company's scale and business domains in the global market. However, factors such as sluggish growth in the global economy and increasing geopolitical risks have fueled uncertainty in the Company's operating environment. To address these situations, under the leadership of our President and Chief Executive Officer, we have enhanced our risk management by increasing the flexibility of rules for convening and operating Executive Committee meetings and strengthening the governance functions of our global regional headquarters. The Board of Directors has also implemented measures that contribute to risk governance.

In December 2015, we formulated and released our "Corporate Governance Guidelines" associated with the "Corporate Governance Code," which went into effect in June 2015. As the

Guidelines stipulate, we disclose high-quality information to all of our stakeholders in a timely manner, and reflect the objective evaluations and perspectives that we receive through constructive dialogue in our corporate activities in our management to achieve sustainable growth and increase our corporate value.

In June 2016, the Board of Directors analyzed and evaluated its effectiveness as a board of directors in a company with nominating committee, etc., based on the evaluations and opinions of individual Directors concerning the composition of Directors, decision-making process, level of contribution, and operation and support systems. Accordingly, the Board of Directors is deemed to have open and vigorous discussions to ensure its effectiveness. The Company will operate the Board of Directors by making use of the broad knowledge and experience of three Independent Outside Directors (including one woman) to further improve its effectiveness by increasing contributions to strategies, risk management and compliance, and to promote the creation of long-term value.

#### Basic Views on Corporate Governance

The underlying basis for corporate governance at the Company is to ensure transparent, sound and efficient management, meet the needs of our stakeholders, and increase corporate value. We believe this to be one of our most important management challenges. Accordingly, it is imperative that we create an organizational structure in which management oversight and business operations function effectively and in balance. We also believe that timely, high-quality information disclosure contributes to the improvement of corporate governance. In pursuit of this philosophy, we go beyond simple

financial disclosure, regularly publishing the details of individual business segments and medium-term management plans. We acknowledge that compliance is the linchpin of corporate governance. Consequently, our corporate activities go beyond mere compliance with laws and internal regulations: they are also based on laws and corporate ethics, and recognize our role as a member of society.

The Company established the Code of Conduct for actions that describe the above details as specific standards of conduct for company executives and employees.

#### Overview of the Governance Structure

## Ratio of Inside Directors and Outside Directors



Out of all the Outland				
Organization System				
A Company with Nominating Committee, etc.				
Directors				
Number of Directors stipulated in the Articles of Incorporation	10			
Term of office of Directors stipulated in the Articles of Incorporation	One year			
Chairperson of the Board	Other Director			
Number of Directors	Eight			
Outside Directors				
Number of Outside Directors	Three			
Number of Outside Directors designated as Independent Directors	Three			
Committees				
Composition of Committees	The Nominating Committee, Compensation Committee, and Audit Committee			
Number of Committee members	Four members on both the Nominating Committee and Compensation Committee, five members on the Audit Committee			
Executive Officers				
Number of Executive Officers	12			
Independent Directors				
Number of Independent Directors	Three			

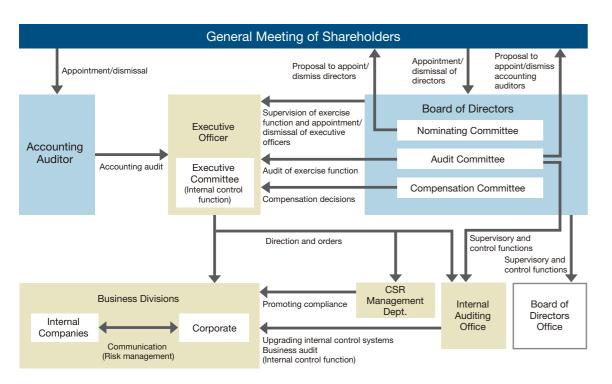
Measures aimed at the enhancement of corporate governance

- Transition to a "company with a committee, etc.," as defined in the Commercial Code (June 2003)
- Increase in the number of Outside Directors serving as Independent Directors from two to three (June 2016)

5.8

#### Corporate Control System, etc., of the Company

#### Corporate Governance Structure



Membership composition of each committee and affiliations of chairpersons

Position	Name	Nominating Committee	Audit Committee	Compensation Committee
Chairman of the Board	Toyoaki Nakamura			
Outside Director	Masaru Igarashi	0	0	0
Outside Director	Toshiko Oka	0	0	0
Outside Director	Takashi Shimada	0	0	0
Director	Junichi Kamata		0	
Director	Hideaki Takahashi	0		0
Director	Toshitake Hasunuma		0	
Director	Akitoshi Hiraki			

Note: 

Chairperson Committee member

The Company has adopted the system of a company with nominating committee, etc. Under this system, the Company elects eight Directors (one of whom is a woman) including three Outside Directors, and has established the Nominating Committee, Audit Committee, and Compensation Committee, in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act. The Nominating Committee and Compensation Committee each comprise four members (three of whom are Outside Directors). The Audit Committee comprises five members (three of whom are Outside Directors). Each committee member is appointed by resolution of the Board of Directors.

The Nominating Committee is the body with the authority to determine the contents of proposals for the General Meeting of Shareholders regarding the appointment and dismissal of Directors.

The Audit Committee audits the execution of duties by Directors and Executive Officers, and also has the authority to determine the content of proposals for the General Meeting of Shareholders regarding the appointment and dismissal of Accounting Auditor.

The Compensation Committee has the authority to formulate policies to determine the content of compensation for Directors and Executive Officers, as well as the content of individual compensation based on policies.

In addition, the Board of Directors Office has been established to assist the Board of Directors and the committees in executing their duties, at which persons in charge of the Board of Directors and committees have been placed.

#### The Audit Committee as an Audit Organization

The Audit Committee is composed of five committee members. The Audit Committee is in charge of auditing violations of laws and regulations or the Articles of Incorporation by Directors or Executive Officers, the appropriateness of management's judgments, the adequacy of internal control systems, and auditing accounting. A person in charge of the Audit Committee at the Board of Directors Office assists the Audit Committee in the execution of its duties. To ensure his/her independence from Executive Officers, the person in charge of the Audit Committee shall not concurrently serve in any

position at any other business operating division. The Audit Committee formulates annual audit implementation plans and auditing policies, and performs audits based on said plans and policies by hearing reports on important items and having Audit Committee members visit each office, etc., and each Group company to conduct audits as regular audits. In addition, special audits are conducted when any likelihood exists of violations of laws and regulations or the Articles of Incorporation by Directors or Executive Officers.

#### Accounting Auditors

The certified public accountants named in the table below conducted accounting audits for the Company. Under the direction of said certified public accountants, as necessary, certified public accountants, certified public accountant assistants, and other personnel from Ernst & Young ShinNihon LLC

assisted with the execution of accounting audit duties.

Fifteen certified public accountants, one certified public accountant assistant, and 38 other personnel assisted with the Company's accounting audit duties.

Name of certified public accountant, etc.	Auditing firm of certified public accountant		
Koichi Tsuji, Engagement partner	Ernst & Young ShinNihon LLC		
Seiji Kuzunuki, Engagement partner	Ernst & Young ShinNihon LLC		

Note: All members have conducted audits for seven or fewer consecutive years. Accordingly, the years are not listed.

#### Matters Relating to Directors and Executive Officers

#### Functions and Roles of Directors

The items to be resolved by the Board of Directors are defined by the Board of Directors Rules. They consist of items that are solely to be decided by the Board of Directors under the Companies Act (decisions regarding basic management policies, basic policies related to the maintenance of internal control systems and other policies, appointment and dismissal of Executive Officers, appointment and dismissal of the Representative Executive

Officer, etc.), as well as items concerning dividends from surplus, issuance of new shares and subscription rights to shares, the acquisition, loan, and disposal of assets in excess of a specified amount, debt guarantees, reorganization, etc. Decisions on items other than those mentioned above have been delegated to the President and Chief Executive Officer.

#### Outside Directors' Functions, Roles, and Their Relationship with the Company

Outside Directors act as members of the Board of Directors and members of the Nominating Committee, Audit Committee, and Compensation Committee. They possess extensive experience and advanced knowledge, are well-versed in the general norms of society, and use their broad perspectives to contribute to the enhancement of decisionmaking and auditing functions, and efficiency of the Company's management.

The Company considers each Outside Director to be fully independent from the Company, and has registered all of these Directors with the Tokyo Stock Exchange as Independent Directors.

The Company has business dealings with a company for which Outside Director Mr. Masaru Igarashi formerly worked. However, the scale of the business is extremely small, and has been deemed to present no risk of impacting his independence under the standards of the Criteria for Independence of Outside Directors set forth in the Company's Corporate Governance Guidelines.

There are no items of note regarding Outside Directors Ms. Toshiko Oka and Mr. Takashi Shimada. With respect to relationships between each Outside Director and the Company, the independence of each Outside Director is judged according to the "Criteria for Independence of Outside Directors" described below.

#### Criteria for Independence of Outside Directors

The Nominating Committee judges an Outside Director to be independent if he or she does not fall under any of the following items:

- (1) a person who has received or who serves or has served within the last one year as an executing person (that is, an executive director, executive officer or employee; hereinafter the same) of a corporation that has received from the Company a payment of 2% or more of the entity's consolidated annual revenues for products or services in the most recent fiscal year;
- (2) a person who has paid the Company or who serves or has served within the last one year as an executing person of a corporation that has paid the Company 2% or more of its consolidated annual revenues for products or services in the most recent fiscal year;
- (3) an attorney, a certified public accountant, a licensed tax accountant or a consultant who has received from the Company an annual payment of ¥10 million or more of monetary or other property benefits other than compensation for Directors and Executive Officers within the last one year, or a person who is or has been within the last one year a member, a partner, an associate or an employee of a law firm, an auditing firm, a tax accountant corporation, a consulting firm or other professional advisory firm that has received from the Company a payment of 2% or more of the firm's consolidated annual revenues in the most recent fiscal year;

- (4) a person who serves or has served within the last one year as an officer of a not-for-profit organization that has received from the Company discretionary charitable contributions of monetary or other property benefits of ¥10 million or more, or 2% or more of that organization's annual gross revenues or ordinary income, whichever amount is higher, during the most recent fiscal year;
- (5) a person who serves or has served within the last one year as an executing person or a non-executive director of a parent company of the Company;
- (6) a person who serves or has served within the last one year as an executing person of a brother company of the Company;
- (7) a person who is a spouse or a relative within the second degree of kinship of a person (excluding a person who has or had no important position of the following) who falls under the items of the following:
  - (i) who falls under the items of the above (1) through
- (ii) who is, or has been within the last one year, an executing person of a subsidiary of the Company;
- (iii) who is an executing person or non-executive director of a parent company of the Company;
- (iv) who is an executing person of a brother company of the Company;
- (v) who is, or has been within the last one year, an executing person of the Company; and
- (8) a person who has a risk of having material conflicts of interests with ordinary shareholders for reasons other than those stated above

#### Career and Meeting Attendance of Directors

(as of June 23, 2016)

Note: Information regarding attendance at meetings held between June 2015 and May 2016 is provided



Attendance at meetings during fiscal 2015 Board of Directors: 14 out of 14 meetings

Toyoaki Nakamura Joined Hitachi, Ltd. Chairman of the Board January 2006

General Manager of Finance Department I of Hitachi, Ltd. April 2007 Representative Executive Officer, Senior Vice President and Executive Officer of

Hitachi, Ltd June 2007

Representative Executive Officer, Senior Vice President and Executive Officer, and Director of Hitachi, Ltd.

June 2009

Representative Executive Officer, Senior Vice President and Executive Officer of Hitachi, I td. June 2010

Outside Director of Hitachi Metals, Ltd. (resigned in June 2012)

Outside Director of Hitachi High-Technologies Corporation (current position)

April 2012

Representative Executive Officer, Executive Vice President and Executive Officer of Hitachi, I td.

June 2012

Outside Audit & Supervisory Board Member of Sompo Japan Insurance Inc. (current name: Sompo Japan Nipponkoa nsurance Inc.)

April 2013

. Director of Hitachi Consumer Flectronics

Director of Hitachi Appliances, Inc.

May 2013 Director of Hitachi Consumer Marketing,

June 2015

Outside Director of Hitachi Metals, Ltd. December 2015

Board Director, Chairperson of Hitachi

Metals Ltd April 2016

Associate of Hitachi, Ltd.

June 2016

Director of Hitachi, Ltd. (current position) Chairman of the Board of Hitachi Metals Ltd. (current position)

#### Reasons for appointment

The Company determined that Mr. Toyoaki Nakamura will contribute to the management of the Company as well as the strengthening of the decision-making and monitoring functions of the Board of Directors and enhancement of their effectiveness, by reflecting his abundant experience and in-depth knowledge obtained as a corporate manager at Hitachi, Ltd. and its group companies, and working to build closer ties with other Hitachi Group companies; therefore, the Company appointed him as a Director.



Attendance at meetings during fiscal 2015 Board of Directors: (Appointed in June 2016)



April 2003 General Manager, Automobile Engineering Administration Division II of Suzuki Motor Corporation

name: Suzuki Motor Corporation)

name: Bridgestone Corporation)

Visiting Assistant Professor at the

Joined Suzuki Motor Co., Ltd. (current

September 1981

University of Utah

August 1982

Joined Bridgestone Tire Co., Ltd. (current

June 2003 Director of Suzuki Motor Corporation December 2008 Director of Asanuma Giken Co, Ltd.

February 2009 Corporate Advisor of KPIT Cummins Infosystems Ltd. (current name: KPIT

Technologies Ltd.) (current position) July 2010

Representative of Global Dynamics Research Lab. (current position)

October 2010 Director of KPIT Infosystems Inc. (current

position) June 2016

Outside Director of Hitachi Metals, Ltd. (current position)

#### Reasons for appointment

The Company determined that Mr. Masaru Igarashi will contribute to the management of the Company as well as the strengthening of the decision-making and monitoring functions of the Board of Directors and enhancing their effectiveness, by reflecting his abundant experience and in-depth knowledge obtained as a corporate manager of an international manufacturing company in the automotive industry from a more objective standpoint as Independent Director; therefore, the Company appointed him as an Outside Director.



Attendance at meetings during fiscal 2015 Board of Directors: (Appointed in June 2016)

Toshiko Oka Outside Director Joined Tohmatsu Touche Ross Consulting (current name: ABeam Consulting Ltd.) July 2000

Joined Asahi Arthur Andersen Ltd. July 2002 Joined Deloitte Tohmatsu Consulting

Co., Ltd. (current name: ABeam Consulting Ltd.)

September 2002 Principal of Deloitte Tohmatsu Consulting Co., Ltd.

April 2005

President and Representative Director of ABeam M&A Consulting Ltd.

Outside Director of Netyear Group Corporation June 2014

Member of Astellas Pharma Inc. (current position)

June 2015

Outside Audit & Supervisory Board Member of HAPPINET CORPORATION (current position)

Outside Audit & Supervisory Board

April 2016 Partner of PwC Advisory LLC

June 2010 CEO of Oka & Company Ltd. (current

Outside Director of Hitachi Metals, Ltd. (current position)

#### Reasons for appointment

The Company determined that Ms. Toshiko Oka will contribute to the management of the Company as well as the strengthening of the decision-making and monitoring functions of the Board of Directors and enhancing their effectiveness, by reflecting her abundant experience and in-depth knowledge obtained as a corporate manager of major consulting firms from a more objective standpoint as Independent Director; therefore, the Company appointed her as an Outside Director



Attendance at meetings during fiscal 2015

Nominating Committee: 5 out of 5 meetings

Compensation Committee: 6 out of 6 meetings

Board of Directors: 14 out of 14 meetings

Audit Committee: 15 out of 15 meetings

Takashi Shimada Outside Director

October 1987 Vice President of The Boston Consulting Group

Joined The Boston Consulting Group

January 1994 Vice President of Hilti Japan

November 1996 President of Walt Disney Television International Japan July 1998

Vice President of A.T. Kearney October 2005 Vice President of Medtronic, Inc.

(current name: Medtronic plc) (current position) Vice President of Medtronic Japan Co., Ltd.

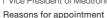
President of Medtronic Japan Co., Ltd. (current position)

President of Medtronic Sofamor Danek, Co., Ltd. (current position)

May 2015 President of Covidien Japan Inc. (current position)

President of Nippon Covidien Inc. (current nosition) June 2015

Outside Director of Hitachi Metals, Ltd. (current position)



Joined Hitachi Metals, Ltd.

April 1978

April 2008

January 2005

The Company determined that Mr. Takashi Shimada will contribute to the management of the Company as well as the strengthening of the decision-making and monitoring functions of the Board of Directors and enhancing their effectiveness, by reflecting his abundant experience and in-depth knowledge gained as a corporate manager at international companies in the medical device industry and other fields from a more objective standpoint as Independent Director; therefore, the Company appointed him as an Outside Director



Attendance at meetings during fiscal 2015 Board of Directors: 14 out of 14 meetings

Audit Committee: 15 out of 15 meetings

Junichi Kamata Director

Managing Officer, General Manager of Corporate Management Planning Office of Hitachi Metals, Ltd. April 2011

General Manager of Human Resources &

General Administration Dept. of Corporate Business Center of Hitachi Metals, Ltd.

Managing Officer, President of Piping Components Company of Hitachi Metals,

April 2012 Managing Officer, General Manager of Piping Components Division of Hitachi Metals Ltd

April 2014

Vice President and Managing Officer of Hitachi Metals, Ltd.

President & CEO of Hitachi Metals America, Itd.

April 2015

Vice President and Managing Officer, Assistant to President of Hitachi Metals,

Director of Hitachi Metals, I.td. (current position)

#### Reasons for appointment

The Company determined that Mr. Junichi Kamata will contribute to the strengthening of the decision-making and monitoring functions of the Board of Directors and enhancing their effectiveness as a Board member, by reflecting his conversance and in-depth knowledge obtained through his experience in the human resources, financing, and corporate management planning of the Company as well as the experience as a head of business divisions and president of U.S. subsidiaries; therefore, the Company appointed him as a Director.



Board of Directors: 14 out of 14 meetings

Nominating Committee: 3 out of 3 meetings

Compensation Committee: 6 out of 6 meetings

Hideaki Takahashi

Director

President and Representative Director of Hitachi Building System Co., Ltd. April 2007 Vice President and Executive Officer of

Hitachi Itd April 2011 Representative Executive Officer, President

and Chief Executive Officer of Hitachi

April 1978

April 2005

Joined Hitachi, I td.

Cable, Ltd.

Representative Executive Officer, President and Chief Executive Officer, Director of Hitachi Cable, Ltd.

June 2013

Director of Hitachi Metals Ltd

July 2013

Representative Executive Officer and Executive Vice President, Director of Hitachi Metals. Ltd.

April 2014

Representative Executive Officer, President and Chief Executive Officer, Director of Hitachi Metals, Ltd. (current position)

#### Reasons for appointment

The Company determined that Mr. Hideaki Takahashi will contribute to the strengthening of the decision-making functions of the Board of Directors and enhancing their effectiveness, by sharing the information of business execution divisions at the Board of Directors as a Board member and reflecting his abundant experience and in-depth knowledge obtained as a corporate manager at Hitachi Ltd., a president of Hitachi Group companies, and since April 2014, as President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company; therefore, the Company appointed him as a Director



Board of Directors:

(Appointed in June 2016)

Toshitake Hasunuma

April 1977 Joined Hitachi, I td.

April 2004 General Manager of Finance Division of Information & Telecommunication Group of Hitachi, Ltd.

July 2006

Executive Audit Manager of Internal Auditing Office of Hitachi, Ltd.

April 2010

General Manager of Internal Auditing Office of Hitachi, Ltd.

April 2016

Corporate Chief Manager of Internal Auditing Office of Hitachi, Ltd. (current position)

June 2016

Director of Hitachi Metals, Ltd. (current position)

The Company determined that Mr. Toshitake Hasunuma will contribute to the strengthening of the decision-making and monitoring functions of the Board of Directors and enhancing their effectiveness as a Board member, by reflecting his conversance and in-depth knowledge obtained through his experience in the finance operations of Hitachi Ltd. over the years as well as the experience as a head of the Internal Auditing Office; therefore, the Company appointed him as a Director



Attendance at meetings during fiscal 2015 Board of Directors: 14 out of 14 meetings

Akitoshi Hiraki

Joined Hitachi Metals, Ltd. June 2008

President and Director of Hitachi Setsubi Engineering Co., Ltd.

April 2010

April 1985

Managing Officer, President of Specialty Steel Company, Deputy General Manager of Corporate Export Regulation Office of Hitachi Metals, Ltd.

April 2012 Vice President and Managing Officer. President of High-Grade Metals Company, General Manager of Specialty Steel Division, and Deputy General Manager of Corporate Export Regulation Office of Hitachi Metals, Ltd.

Vice President and Representative Executive Officer, President of High-

Grade Metals Company, and Deputy General Manager of Corporate Export Regulation Office of Hitachi Metals, Ltd. June 2015

Vice President and Representative Executive Officer, President of High-Grade Metals Company, Deputy General Manager of Corporate Export Regulation Office, and Director of Hitachi Metals. Ltd.

January 2016 Vice President and Representative Executive Officer, General Manager of Technology, Research & Development Division, General Manager of Corporate Quality Assurance Division, and Director of Hitachi Metals, Ltd. (current position)

#### Reasons for appointment

The Company determined that Mr. Akitoshi Hiraki will contribute to the strengthening of the decision-making functions of the Board of Directors and enhancing their effectiveness, by sharing the information of business execution divisions at the Board of Directors as a Board member and reflecting his abundant experience and in-depth knowledge obtained as a president of Hitachi Group companies and General Manager of the Company's business divisions, and since April 2015, as Vice President and Executive Officer responsible for the management of the Company; therefore, the Company appointed him as a Director.

#### **Business Execution System**

Regarding business execution, the Board of Directors delegates a great deal of decision-making authority concerning business execution to Executive Officers to achieve prompt decision making. With the aim of ensuring that Executive Officers execute their duties efficiently and in compliance with laws and regulations and the Articles of Incorporation, Executive Officers organize the Executive Committee. This committee holds

discussions on certain important management matters that impact on the Company or the Group, and Executive Officers with sufficient authority make decisions. The Company has adopted an internal company system based on the decision that such a system is a good fit for the particular nature of the Company, which engages in multiple businesses with diverse products and markets.

Executive Officers (As of June 1, 2016)

#### Hideaki Takahashi

Representative Executive Officer President and Chief Executive Officer Overall Operations General Management

#### Akitoshi Hiraki

Representative Executive Officer Vice President and Executive Officer Overall Operations General Manager of Technology, Research & Development Division General Manager of Corporate Quality Assurance Division

#### Masahiro Otsuka

Representative Executive Officer Executive Officer In charge of Corporate Administration General Manager of Corporate Management Planning Division General Manager of Corporate Export Regulation Office Chief Compliance Officer

#### Hiroyuki Okada

Vice President and Executive Officer In charge of Corporate Administration Chief Financial Officer General Manager of Finance Division General Manager of Information Systems Division

#### Kenichi Nishiie

Vice President and Executive Officer In charge of Corporate Administration General Manager of Human Resources & General Administration Division General Manager of Procurement & Value Engineering for Customers Division

#### Masashi Aisa

**Executive Officer** In charge of Sales and Marketing General Manager of Corporate Sales & Marketing Division

#### Rvoii Akada

**Executive Officer** In charge of Business President of Magnetic Materials Company Deputy General Manager of Corporate Export Regulation Office

#### Shigekazu Suwabe

Executive Officer In charge of Technology Vice President of Technology, Research & Development Division

#### Takehisa Seo

Executive Officer In charge of Business President of High-Grade Metals Company Deputy General Manager of Corporate Export Regulation Office

#### Eiji Nakano

Executive Officer In charge of Business Director & President & CEO of Hitachi Metals Foundry America, Inc. Director & Chairman & CEO of Ward Manufacturing, LLC

#### Masato Hasegawa

**Executive Officer** In charge of Business President of High-Grade Functional Components Company Deputy General Manager of Corporate Export Regulation Office

#### Kazuya Murakami **Executive Officer**

In charge of Business President of Cable Materials Company Deputy General Manager of Corporate Export Regulation Office

#### Compensation for Directors and Executive Officers, etc.

The policies concerning the determination of compensation, etc., for Directors and Executive Officers state that "(1) Directors and Executive Officers assuming the management of the Company are compensated for executing management that enhances the Company's corporate value and benefits stakeholders such as shareholders by determining management policies from a long-term perspective, and formulating and executing mediumterm management plans and annual business budgets; (2) To motivate Directors and Executive Officers to exercise their respective management capabilities, know-how and skills to achieve satisfactory results, the compensation system shall reflect the Company's short-term and medium- to long-term business performance and appropriate compensation shall be paid for outstanding achievements; (3) Compensation paid by the Company consists of base compensation and a term-end bonus." The policy on base compensation is that it is to be "Determined individually in consideration of the degree of responsibility for Company management as a Director and/or Executive Officer and for

the performance of duties utilizing their extensive experience, knowledge, insight, and specialized management skills, etc., acquired from past experience. To secure appropriate human resources for the positions of Director and Executive Officer, compensation levels should be comparable to those of other companies." The policy on a term-end bonus is that it is to be "Linked to the business performance of the Company." Pursuant to the stipulations of the Companies Act, the Compensation Committee has established a policy to determine the amount of compensation, etc., for Directors and Executive Officers, and the amount of compensation, etc., for Directors and Executive Officers shall be decided by resolution of the Compensation Committee.

The total amount of compensation, etc., for each category of Director or Executive Officer, the total amount of compensation, etc., by type, and the number of Directors and Executive Officers who received compensation, etc., are as indicated in the table below.

Compensation, etc., for Directors and Executive Officers

Director/Executive Officer category	Total amount of compensation, etc.	Total amount	Number of Directors and Executive Officers		
		Base compensation	Term-end bonus	Retirement benefits	who received compensation, etc.
Directors (excluding Outside Directors)	103	93	10	_	4
Executive Officers	472	335	137	_	15
Outside Directors and Officers	45	38	6	_	7

Notes: 1. Amounts of less than one million yen are rounded off to the nearest million.

- Directors with concurrent post as Executive Officers are compensated as Executive Officers but not as Directors.
   No Director or Executive Officer received a total of ¥100 million or more in consolidated compensation, etc., during this fiscal year.

#### Relationship with the Parent Company

In principle, the business operations and transactions of the Company are conducted on an autonomous basis and are independent of Hitachi, Ltd., the parent company, and its group companies. In the implementation of its business operations, however, and as a member of the Hitachi Group, the Company has a close collaborative relationship with Hitachi, Ltd. and its group companies through joint research and development and other initiatives. Based on the effective use of shared management resources, the Company aims to provide high-quality products and services.

As for personnel relationships with Hitachi, Ltd., two relevant personnel, including one Director of that company, also serve as Directors of the Company. Through its expression of opinions and its participation in voting at meetings of the Company's Board of Directors, Hitachi, Ltd. could have an influence on the determination of the management policies and other aspects of the Company.

Nevertheless, three Outside Directors have been appointed as Independent Directors according to the rules of the stock exchange, diversifying the opinions expressed in the deliberations of the Board of Directors. Therefore, the Company perceives that it is in a position to be able to make independent management judgments. None of the 12 Executive Officers of the Company who perform executive duties are also Directors or Executive Officers of

The Company also conducts a range of transactions with Hitachi, Ltd. based on the Hitachi Group's pooling system. These include borrowing and lending as well as other activities. The Company remains convinced, however, that its business activities are not significantly dependent on transactions with Hitachi, Ltd. The Company has adopted a policy that regulates transactions with Hitachi, Ltd. so that they are carried out in a fair manner, based on market prices.

#### Internal Controls

#### Internal Audit Organization

The Company has an Internal Auditing Office that is in charge of internal audits. This Office formulates annual audit implementation plans and audit policies. and regularly conducts audits regarding the status of business execution and management of each office and Group company based on said plans and policies. Furthermore, it may conduct occasional audits when necessary, and issues recommendations

for improving operations, etc. It also notifies the President and Chief Executive Officer and the Audit Committee of audit implementation plans in advance, and reports the audit results to them. If necessary, it also carries out audits in collaboration with individual divisions in charge of the environment, safety, and systems within the Company.

#### Coordination among the Audit Committee, Accounting Auditor and Internal Audit Division

The Audit Committee (1) receives explanations from the Accounting Auditor regarding audit implementation plans, and engages in consultation and adjustments when necessary; (2) receives audit result reports and engages in an exchange of opinions; and (3) in the event that the Accounting Auditor, during the course of executing its duties, discovers misconduct or material facts in violation of laws and regulations or the Articles of Incorporation regarding the execution of duties by Executive Officers, receives reports on these matters. The Audit Committee receives reports from the Internal Audit division on its audit implementation plans and reqularly examines monthly reports. Furthermore, to promote collaboration between the Internal Audit division and the Audit Committee in auditing, the committee can instruct the Internal Audit division to

(1) conduct a special audit of certain divisions deemed to be required by the Audit Committee, and (2) decide on critical audit items in audits conducted by the Internal Audit division. Regarding matters required for the Audit Committee to execute its duties, as specified by the Board of Directors, the Internal Auditing Office of the Internal Audit division assists audits by the Audit Committee in accordance with the committee's instructions and orders. The Internal Audit division is also in charge of maintaining and verifying internal controls, and reports the status of internal controls to the Audit Committee. Corporate divisions, etc., other than the Internal Audit division, in charge of finances, compliance, risk and other areas also play a certain role in the Company's internal controls, and report the status of the execution of their duties to the Audit Committee.

#### Risk Management

With respect to risk management, the Company prepared internal rules, guidelines, etc., for each corporate operating division regarding the risks related to compliance, antisocial forces, finance, procurement, environment, disasters, quality, information management, export control, etc. The Company also conducts education and enlightenment activities, audits on business operations, etc., and cooperates with the relevant internal company business divisions to avoid, prevent and manage these risks. A system has been established to minimize the impact of risks by having Directors and Executive Officers as well as relevant personnel quickly assess information and address emergencies based on the rules defined to convey such information to Executive Officers, Appointed Audit Committee Members and other relevant personnel in the event of an emergency situation that affects the Group. In fiscal 2015, the Company formulated a unified compliance program for the Hitachi Metals Group ("Hitachi Metals Global Compliance Program") which includes the provisions for not only the prohibition of bribery but also the compliance with competition acts and the prevention of antisocial transactions.

We have also prepared business continuity plans (BCPs) at domestic sites envisaging the risks of a major earthquake or new influenza pandemic. At sites outside Japan, we have prepared BCPs envisaging the risks that give most cause for concern. We regularly conduct BCP drills and check and update

BCPs to ensure ongoing increases in their effectiveness.

By developing its risk management organization, the Hitachi Metals Group strives to avoid risk incidents and mitigate the impact of incidents that do occur. Nevertheless, it is possible that we may not be able to fully avoid or mitigate risks, so there could be repercussions affecting management performance and financial status.

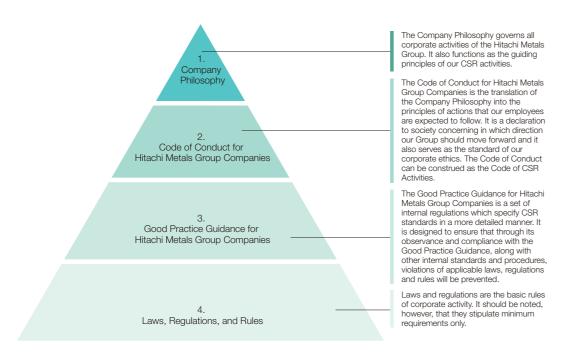
The main risks that could possibly impact the management performance and financial status of the Hitachi Metals Group are as follows:

- Risks involving economic circumstances in the market, related to product demand
- Risks involving fluctuations in raw material prices
- Risks involving financing
- Risks involving fluctuations in exchange rates
- Risks involving fluctuations in securities prices
- Risks involving business expansion outside Japan
- Risks involving competitive advantage and the development and commercialization of new technologies and products
- Risks involving intellectual property rights
- Risks involving environmental regulations, etc.
- Risks involving product defects
- Risks involving legal and official regulations
- Risks involving earthquakes and other natural disasters, etc.
- Risks involving information security
- Risks involving pension payment liabilities
- Risks involving relations with the parent company
- Risks involving M&A
- Risks involving the Medium-term Management Plan

## **CSR Basic Policy**

#### **Guidelines for CSR Activities**

The Hitachi Metals Group systematically established guidelines for CSR activities as follows:



The Hitachi Metals Group aims to carry out its social responsibility and realize its management philosophy through the observance, by all directors and employees, of laws and regulations and the Hitachi Metals Group Code of Conduct, and their implementation of the Hitachi Metals Group Corporate Principles, in their daily duties.

Furthermore, the Company promotes CSR activities with the aim of contributing to society through its business operations, based on its belief of calling on corporations not only to pursue profitability but also to meet stakeholders' expectations and contribute to the development of society.

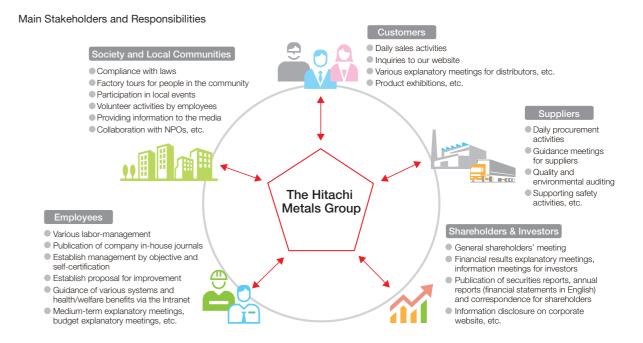
#### **Outside Assessment**

In September 2015, Hitachi Ltd. (Hitachi Metals is a consolidated subsidiary of Hitachi Ltd.) was added to the World Index, one of the Dow Jones Sustainability Indices, the world's leading social responsibility investment fund index.

Dow Jones
Sustainability Indices
In Collaboration with RobecoSAM (

#### **Hitachi Metals Group Stakeholders**

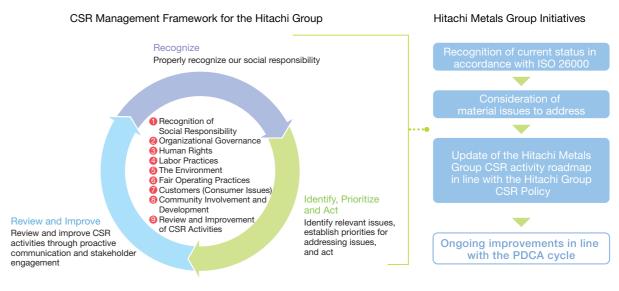
The business of the Hitachi Metals Group is materialized through engagement with stakeholders. The Hitachi Metals Group considers stakeholders strongly associated with its business activities as "customers," "suppliers," "shareholders and investors," "employees" and "society and local communities," and develops its CSR activities by continuously responding to requests and expectations from those stakeholders.



#### **Framework for CSR Activities**

## Ongoing management quality enhancements based on a framework in accordance with international standards

Every year since fiscal 2015, the Hitachi Metals Group has evaluated its activity results, set targets and measures for the upcoming fiscal year, and integrated the evaluation results into the roadmap in accordance with the "Hitachi Group CSR Policy" formulated based on ISO 26000, the global standard for corporate social responsibility. By repeating this cycle of roadmap-setting and implementation, the Group is continuously enhancing the quality of management.



## **CSR Initiative Results and Plans**

#### **CSR Initiative Results and Plans**

FY2015 Measures (Planned)	FY2015 Measures (Results)	Self- assessment	Measures Planned for FY2016
Recognition of Social Responsibility			
Seek advice on/assessment of the company's CSR activities from outside experts (ongoing)	Conducted lectures on the Company's CSR activities at Hosei University's Faculty of Sustainability Studies, and received advice and evaluation from a university professor regarding the Company's CSR activities	***	Seek advice on/assessment of the company's CSR activities from outside experts (ongoing)
Begin review aimed at materiality analysis	Attended workshops held by Hitachi, Ltd. as an observer. Learned about the objectives of materiality analysis and methods for identifying key issues (overview)	**	Perform materiality analysis, identify key issues specific to the Company's business from the perspectives of medium-term risk and opportunity, and begin to integrate CSR concepts into management
2. Organizational Governance			
<ul> <li>Compliance Management Committee meets quarterly to analyze social and environmental risks, formulate preventative measures and share information</li> </ul>	Compliance Management Committee met quarterly to analyze social and environmental risks, formulated preventative measures and shared information	***	Compliance Management Committee meet quarterly to analyze social and environmental risks, formulate preventative measures and share information (ongoing)
Conduct traveling CSR training at all business offices (ongoing)     Conduct environmental education at the Head Office and each company (ongoing)	Conducted traveling CSR training at all 181 business offices     Conducted traveling environmental e-learning (100% of employees) and environmental auditor development training (once)	***	Conduct traveling CSR training at all business offices (ongoing)     Conduct environmental education at the Head Office and each company (ongoing)
Ongoing implementation of "Hitachi Insights" Hitachi Group employee satisfaction survey	Conducted "Hitachi Insights" Hitachi Group employee satisfaction survey targeting all back office workers (6,249 employees on a consolidated basis)	***	Ongoing implementation of "Hitachi Insights"     Hitachi Group employee satisfaction survey targeting all back office workers
3. Human Rights			
Further inculcation of the "Hitachi Metals Group Human Rights Policy" among Group companies     Standardize human rights due diligence according to Hitachi Group policies	Made all employees aware of the "Hitachi Metals Group Human Rights Policy" through training, etc., held at Group companies     Participated in human rights due diligence workshops of the Hitachi Group's procurement divisions, and began revising procurement CSR guidelines to reflect developments in human rights issues	***	Carry out human rights due diligence according to Hitachi Group policies at the human resources & general administration division
Conduct human rights training systematically throughout the entire Hitachi Metals Group (ongoing)	Systematically conducted human rights training throughout the entire Hitachi Metals Group (4,503 employees in total)	***	Conduct human rights training systematically throughout the entire Hitachi Metals Group (ongoing)
4. Labor Practices			
Conduct diversity training (ongoing)     Begin operation of a manager and professional evaluation system that incorporates diversity management as an assessment criterion	Established the Diversity Promotion Department with dedicated staff members, and conducted interviews with women engaged in corporate planning and their superiors. Assessed company support needs and management initiative status     Diversity-related measures and systems were integrated into the Human Resources & General Administration Division's medium-term plans, and defined individual indices     Began operation of a manager evaluation system that incorporates diversity management as an assessment criterion	***	Set KPIs and work to achieve them through the "workstyle reform" (reduction in total annual back office working hours) project, the foundation of the Company's diverse human resources Set the diversity employment rate and actively hire diverse human resources Establish an intranet dedicated to diversity promotion
Launch initiatives to acquire the "Kurumin" mark and other certifications     Conduct review of systems promoting equal opportunities for women	Prepared basic materials for acquiring the "Kurumin" mark Established a telecommuting system, leave program for spouse transfers abroad, etc.	**	Formulate an action plan integrating the Act for Measures to Support the Development of the Next Generation and the Act of Promotion of Women's Participation and Advancement in the Workplace, and announce the plan to the public. Also, disclose related figures     Create opportunities for coordination and information exchange between women engaged in corporate planning
Aim to increase ratio of employees with disabilities above the legal rate to 2.2%	Met our goal, with an actual figure of 2.3% for FY2015	***	Exceed the legal employment rate of 2.0% and maintain the current employment rate of 2.3%
Review countermeasures based on risk assessment results focused on health and safety management in non-routine work In addition to annual safety education, conduct education focused particularly on foreman training and working with hazardous materials	Reduced risk of 270 items out of the 334 level IV risk items in the risk evaluation results. Improvement rate of 83% Implemented health and safety training for foremen and supervisors; total of 664 people were trained (23 business offices)	**	Perform routine and non-routine risk assessments, including risk assessments that have not yet been performed, and continue to review improvements     Continue implementing health and safety education. As the risk assessment of 640 chemical substances has been made mandatory, add health-related education
Begin sequential application of minimum safety standards at each business base, in line with Hitachi Group policies	Introduced the Hitachi Group's minimum safety standards at 40 domestic and 32 overseas business offices and completed self-checking	**	Domestic business offices assess the application conditions of the Hitachi Group's minimum safety standards through health and safety audits, etc.     Overseas business offices aim for three offices to assess the local application conditions of the Hitachi Group's minimum safety standards
Promote horizontal deployment of activities conducted in FY2014 (including education of next-generation leaders in Group companies outside Japan)	Met with overseas Group company management candidates and considered training plans (dispatch of personnel for outside training, etc.)     Conducted interviews regarding personnel labor management conditions at individual companies from the perspectives of the Hitachi Metals Group's overall management levels and efficiency improvement	**	Formulate a human resources development plan for employees representing the next-generation, and conduct systematic personnel rotation and training programs (including for overseas Group companies)

\*1 For some business offices, the definition of a production unit was reviewed and revised, and target management scopes were expanded (including the companies Waupaca Foundry, Inc. and Hitachi Metals MMC Superalloy, Ltd. which merged during FY2014).

\*2 Meetings conducted from the customers' perspective to determine the primary causes of product accidents and deliberate preventative measures.

\*3 Project that works with institutional investors to disclose climate change of major corporations.

The Hitachi Group has defined the "Hitachi Group CSR Policy" based on ISO 26000, the global standard for corporate social responsibility, with the aim of furthering the integration of management and CSR. In accordance with this policy, the Company uses the PDCA cycle to further reinforce its activities, by steadily implementing CSR activities and continually improving its management quality.

★★★ Achieved ★★ 90% Achieved ★ Not Achieved

Self-			
FY2015 Measures (Planned)	FY2015 Measures (Results)	assessment	Measures Planned for FY2016
5. The Environment			
Control CO <sub>2</sub> emissions of applicable products (1.50 million tons)	Controlled CO <sub>2</sub> emissions of applicable products (1.52 million tons)	***	This activity ended in FY2015
Increase eco-product sales ratio (90%)	• Increased eco-product sales ratio (99%)	***	Increase the sales ratio (ratio of sales to consolidated revenue) of key products in harmony with the environment to 17% or more
Reduce active mass per production unit of energy consumed 10% (compared to base year FY2005)	Reduced active mass per production unit of energy consumed 10.5% (compared to base year FY2005)	***	• Improvement ratio of energy consumption per production unit of 10% (compared to base year)*1
Reduce active mass per production unit of waste/valuable generation 18% (compared to base year FY2005)	Reduced active mass per production unit of waste/valuable generation 27.8% (compared to base year FY2005)	***	Improvement ratio of waste generation per production unit of 7% (compared to base year)*1     Recycling rate of 70%*1
Reduce active mass per production unit of VOC emissions 22% (compared to base year FY2006)	Reduced active mass per production unit of VOC emissions 18.2% (compared to base year FY2006)	*	Reduce chemical substance emissions per production unit by 30% (compared to base year)
6. Fair Operating Practices			
Conduct extraordinary compliance (Anti-Monopoly Act) audit (ongoing)	Conducted extraordinary compliance (Anti-Monopoly Act) audit (document review, hearing with all sales department managers)	***	Conduct extraordinary compliance (Anti-Monopoly Act) audit (ongoing)
Analyze results of FY2014 CSR survey administered to suppliers and conduct CSR survey among suppliers outside Japan	Participated in human rights due diligence workshops of the Hitachi Group's procurement divisions, and began revising procurement CSR guidelines to reflect developments in human rights issues	*	Issue a revised version of the Hitachi Group's CSR procurement guidelines and plan to expand said guidelines to suppliers
Conduct Corporate Ethics Month in October (ongoing) Review audit of corruption-related laws and status of legal compliance	Conducted various measures to ensure thorough legal compliance and ethical behavior during Corporate Ethics Month in October     Confirmed corruption-related laws and the status of legal compliance during an internal audit. Revised "Rules on the Prevention of Corruption" by integrating the latest information into the rules at all domestic and international Group companies	***	Conduct Corporate Ethics Month in October (ongoing)     Conduct audit of corruption-related laws and status of legal compliance
Conduct information security education (ongoing) Conduct information security self audits (ongoing) Confirm that business information has been erased from privately-owned computers (ongoing) Conduct targeted e-mail attack simulations (ongoing)	Conducted information security education among everyone with a company e-mail address Conducted information security self-audits to check status of compliance with rules at the Hitachi Metals Group business offices Confirmed that business information had been erased from privately-owned computers among everyone with a company e-mail address Conducted targeted e-mail attack simulations among everyone with a company e-mail address Revised rules on personal information protection and information security, and formulated detailed regulations and procedures for specified personal information	**	Conduct information security education (ongoing) Conduct information security self audits (ongoing) Confirm that business information has been erased from privately-owned computers (ongoing) Conduct targeted email attack simulations (ongoing) Consider measures against missent e-mails and expand said measures throughout the Group
7. Customers (Consumer Issues)			
Conduct gleaning meetings*2 at consolidated companies (ongoing) Expand company-sponsored mini gleaning meetings at business offices in Japan and overseas (ongoing)	Conducted gleaning meetings at consolidated companies as planned     Held company-sponsored mini gleaning meetings at 2 additional locations	***	Conduct gleaning meetings at consolidated companies (ongoing)     Expand company-sponsored mini gleaning meetings at business offices in Japan and overseas (ongoing)
Expand new product sales ratio and develop strategic new products (new product sales ratio: 30% or higher) Formulate technological development medium-term roadmap in light of technological mega trends	Expanded new product sales ratio and developed strategic new products (new product sales ratio: 35%)     Formulated technological development medium- to long-term roadmap in light of technological mega trends	***	Implement tasks for the creation of new businesse     Expand new product sales ratio and develop strategic new products (new product sales ratio: 30% or higher) (orgoing)     Update our technological development medium-to long-term roadmap in light of technological mega trends
8. Community Involvement and Develop	ment		
Consider social contribution activities enabling a closer relationship with regional citizens and culture	Conducted regional contribution activities mainly in regions where offices and factories are located (social contributions amounting to 350 million yen)	***	Consider social contribution activities enabling a closer relationship with regional citizens and cultur (ongoing)
Support the Material Science Foundation research assistance fund (ongoing) Support "tatara" method of iron manufacture (ongoing)	Contributed to material science technical research through support of the Material Science Foundation research assistance fund (4 million yen)     Supported "tatara" method of iron manufacture (operations and personnel) conducted by The Society for Preservation of Japanese Art Swords at "Nittoho Tatara" in Okuizumo, Shimane Prefecture	***	Support the Material Science Foundation research assistance fund (ongoing)     Support "tatara" method of iron manufacture (ongoing)
9. Review and Improvement of CSR Acti	ivities		
Improve management quality using CSR research (ongoing)	Conducted activities linked to next steps based on feedback from the CSR research results of relevant divisions (improved to 64th place)	***	Improve management quality using CSR research (ongoing)
Develop activities conforming to international standards for CSR and various research and assessment institutions (ongoing) Improve responses to carbon disclosure project (CDP)*3	Applied the PDCA cycle to CSR activity issues based on ISO 26000, social responsibility guidance of the International Standard for Organization (ISO)     Improved scope of disclosure in accordance with sustainability reporting international guideline GRI-G4     Provided responses to carbon disclosure project (CDP)	***	Develop activities conforming to international standards for CSR and various research and assessment institutions (ongoing)     Improve responses to carbon disclosure project (CDP) (ongoing)

## **Environmental Activity Report and Results**

#### Introducing New Products Contributing to the Reduction of Environmental Loads

#### Branch jointing technique for use in polyethylene (PE) pipes of the same diameter

We developed the branch jointing technique for use in PE pipes of the same diameter, for which we were awarded the Technology Award by the Japan Gas Association in fiscal 2015.

This innovative construction technique makes it possible to separate existing PE pipes of the same diameter. Until now, when performing branching with the same diameter for buried PE pipes, the installation of a bypass pipe was necessary at the front and rear of the branching position, which required a large amount of the surrounding area to be excavated. The new technique uses special pipe fittings and tools which make it easier to perform branched PE piping. This reduces both the area that needs to be excavated and the number of parts used, greatly reducing the environmental burden, construction costs, and the amount of work involved.

#### ● "Tribec™ Kagari" PVD coating for high-tensile strength steel sheet molding dies

The Company developed the "Tribec™ Kagari" PVD\* coating for high-tensile strength steel sheet molding dies, for which it was awarded the Sokeizai Center President's Award at the 31st Sokeizai Industrial Technology Awards in fiscal 2015.

This coating is made by forming a film composed of AlCrV (aluminum, chrome, vanadium) nitride on the mold parent material. It improves both mold abrasion resistance and seizure resistance, and greatly extends mold lifespans.

\*PVD: Physical Vapor Deposition

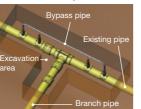
#### High-Grade Functional Components Company

Pipe fittings used in branch jointing technique for use in PE pipes of the



For narrow-rimmed piping

For wide-rimmed piping



Conventional method

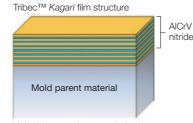
Construction examples

Branch jointing technique for use in PE pipes of the same diameter

#### High-Grade Metals Company Tribec™ *Kagari*



Exterior of PVD-coated die steel



Multiple layers of nanoscale-level

#### Waste Reduction and Resource Recycling Measures

#### Lecture on examples of 3R measures

In August 2015, Kumagaya Works presented a lecture entitled "Examples of 3R Measures by Discharging Companies" at Saitama Prefecture's Appropriate Industrial Waste Disposal Seminar. In addition to presenting the 3R (reduction, reuse, and recycling) measures used for the waste products generated by Kumagaya Works during the production of aluminum wheels for use in automobiles and introducing electronic manifests, it provided case studies of disassembly and processing of waste with low levels of PCB contamination (extra-high voltage transformers, etc.).



Lecture at Saitama Prefecture's Appropriate Industria Waste Disposal Seminar

#### Consideration for the Preservation of **5** Ecosystems

The Hitachi Metals Group promotes ecosystem prevention measures that include tree planting and forest conservation activities, cleanup activities in areas surrounding factories, and environmental education.

#### Examples of major tree planting and forest conservation activities

Hitachi Metals (India) Private Limited held the "Environment Function." an environmental conservation awareness-raising event, performed tree planting, and provided environmental education. Other business bases also carried out tree planting and forest conservation activities

#### Ecosystem preservation activities

Until fiscal 2015, the Hitachi Group focused on assessments based on its "Ecosystem Preservation Guidelines." Based on these assessments, from fiscal 2016 onwards, we will implement specific ecosystem preservation activities.



Recognizing the importance of protecting the environment, we will ensure effective and

environmentally conscious utilization of limited natural resources in order to bestow a clean environment to the next generation. Through creation of new products and businesses that bring new value to society, we will base our sustainable growth on the provi-

sion of high quality products in harmony with the environment.

Carried out tree planting and provided environmental education at the "Environment Function," an environmental conservation awareness-raising event (Hitachi Metals (India)



Participated in tree planting and growing activities at Mt. Malepunyo (Hitachi Cable Philippines Inc.)

Participated in the Third Millennium Hope Hills Tree Planting Festival (Kitanihon Sales Office, Hitachi

# Metals Trading, Ltd.)

# The Hitachi Group's Environmental

The Hitachi Metals Group advances "Prevention of global warming," "Conservation of resources," and "Preservation of ecosystems" as the three key pillars of the Hitachi environmental vision. It promotes global monozukuri with the aim of reducing environmental loads through product lifecycles, to realize a sustainable society.



#### **Prevention of Global Warming**

In fiscal 2015, CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from the Hitachi Metals Group's business activities increased year on year, to 2,771 thousand tons.\* The primary reason for this increase was the addition of Waupaca Foundry, Inc. (United States) and Hitachi Metals MMC Superalloy, Ltd. to the Group. CO2 emissions excluding these two companies fell by 73,000 tons year on year.

The Hitachi Metals Group carries out energy-saving activities coordinated with its monozukuri to reduce CO2 emissions. Specifically, these activities include omitting excess processes, improving efficiency, obtaining higher yield rates, and introducing energy-saving equipment.

\*Electricity accounts for 62% of the Hitachi Metals Group's CO2 emissions, followed by coke and town gas, respectively. In Japan, the power company  $CO_2$  emissions coefficient is based on the "power supplier emissions coefficient" announced by the Ministry of the Environment; outside Japan, it is based on the 2008 IEA "country-specific conversion coefficient."

## Trends in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions and CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions Per Unit

